



# SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCEDEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

# MA ENGLISH – 22PGENGGE- COURSE STRUCTURE

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	С
	SEMESTER				
22211 AEC11	I III da ma af Eu all al I a mana a				
22211AEC11	History of English Language and Structure	6	0	0	4
22211AEC12	Shakespeare	6	0	0	4
22211AEC13	British Literature	6	0	0	4
22211AEC14	Indian Writing in English	6	0	0	4
22211DSC15_	Discipline Specific Elective – I	5	0	0	4
22211RLC16	Research Led seminar	-	-	-	1
	Total	29	0	0	21
	SEMESTER II				
22211AEC21	Women's writing in English	5	0	0	4
22211AEC22	Post-Colonial Literature	6	0	0	4
22211AEC23	Diaspora Literature	6	0	0	4
22211AEC24	Comparative Literature & World	5	0	0	4
	Classics inTranslation				-
22211DSC25_	Discipline Specific Elective – II	5	0	0	4
22211RMC26	Research Methodology	3	0	0	2
22211BRC27	Participation in Bounded Research	-	-	-	2
	Total	30	0	0	24
	SEMESTER III				
22211SEC31	Critical Approaches to English Literature	6	0	0	5
22211AEC32	American Literature	6	1	0	5
22211AEC33	Literary Criticism	6	1	0	5
22211DSC34_	Discipline Specific Elective – III	5	0	0	4
22_OEC	Open Elective	4	0	0	3
22211SRC36	Design/Socio Technical Research	_	_	_	2
	Total	27	2	0	24
	SEMESTER IV				
22211SEC41	Translation	5	1	0	5
22211SEC42	English Language Teaching	6	1	0	5
22211AEC43					
	English Literature for Competitive Examination	6	0	0	5
22211DSC44_	Discipline Specific Elective – IV	5	0	0	4
22211PRW45	Project Work	0	0	0	6
22211PEE	Programme Exit Examination	0	0	0	2
	Total	22	2	0	27
	<b>Total Credits for the Programme</b>				96

**Discipline Specific Electives** 

Semester	Discipline Specific Elective Courses
т	a)22211DSC15A- Romantic Movement
I	b) 22211DSC15B- Literary Movement
	c) 22211DSC15C- British poetry I chaucer to hopkins
	d)22211DSC15D- British fiction I Victiorian To Early Modern
	e) 22211DSC15E- British Drama-I Elizabethan Age
	f)22211DSC15F- American Poetry – I
II	a)22211DSC25A- Canadian Literature
11	b) 22211DSC25B- Asian Literatures in English
	c) 22211DSC25C-American Fiction I
	d)22211DSC25D-British Poetry II Yeats To The Present Times
	e) 22211DSC25E-British Fiction II Late Modern To Post-Modern
	f) 22211DSC25F-British Drama – II Victorian Age
III	a)22211DSC34A- African Literature
111	b)22211DSC34B- Popular Literature
	c)22211DSC34C- American Poetry – II
	d) 22211DSC34D- Americanfiction – II
	e) 22211DSC34E- Film Studies
	f) 22211DSC34F- Benjonson- Work Studies
***	a)22211DSC44A- Australian Literature
IV	b)22211DSC44B- Indian Fiction in Translation
	c) 22211DSC44C- Christopher Marlowe- Work Studies
	d) 22211DSC44D- Somerset Magham – Work Studies
	e) 22211DSC44E- English For Career
	f) 22211DSC44F- Approaches To Teaching In Literature

#### M.A. ENGLISH - SYLLABUS

#### SEMESTER I

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211AEC11	History of English Language and Structure	6	0	0	4

#### Aim:

• To acquaint with the historical evolution and development of English Language and structure.

#### **Objective:**

- To understand the origin and development of English language
- To learn the impact of time upon the language in terms of the insular and the international influences leading to growth of vocabulary, change in spelling, change of meaning, usage and the like.
- To know about the great makers of Modern English.

#### **Outcome:**

• Learn the impact of time upon the language in terms of the insular and the international influences

leading to growth of vocabulary, change in spelling, change of meaning, usage and the like.

- Provide an overview of the different phases of the evolution of English language
- Introduce to the makers of English language

#### UNIT - I

The origin of language The descent of the English language, Laws of languageThe Old English period

## UNIT - II

The Middle English period The Renaissance and after Modern period

#### UNIT - III

The evolution of Standard English The shaping, building and ordering of wordsSpelling and pronunciation

## UNIT-IV

Growth of

VocabularyChange of Meaning Idiom and metaphor

# UNIT - V

Makers of Modern English: The Bible, Spenser, Shakespeare, Milton and Johnson. Foreign Influences: Greek, Latin, Scandinavian, French and Italian

# **Text book:**

Author	Title of the book	Edition / Year	Publisher
F.T.Wood	An Outline History of English	First Edition 2008	Macmillan
	Language		
C.L.Wren	The English Language	Second Reprint 2003	Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211AEC12	Shakespeare	6	0	0	4

• To acquaint with Shakespeare who is not of an age but of all times

## **Objective:**

- To know the genius and the craftsmanship of Shakespeare
- To analyse Shakespeare's heroes
- To explore Shakespeare's heroines
- To examine Shakespeare's villains
- To evaluate Shakespeare's fools

## **Outcome:**

- Understand the craftsmanship of Shakespeare.
- Assess Shakespeare's heroes, heroines, villains and fools

#### UNIT I

Love's Labour's Lost Heroes in Shakespeare's plays

**UNIT II** 

Henry IV Part -I

Women in Shakespeare's plays

**UNIT III** 

Winter's Tale

Fools in Shakespeare's plays

**UNIT IV** 

**Tempest** 

Shakespeare's Concept of tragedy

UNIT V

Hamlet

Soliloquies in Shakespeare's plays

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211AEC13	British Literature	6	0	0	4

• To study the different genres of British Literature

# **Objective:**

- To facilitate the study of the epic, Elizabethan prose, drama and fiction
- To analyse the text

#### **Outcome:**

- Understand the craftsmanship of Shakespeare.
- Assess Shakespeare's heroes, heroines, villians and fools

## **UNIT-I**

Paradise Lost -John Milton Book IX

Church going -Philip Larkin

**UNIT-II** 

Rape of the Lock -Alexander Pope The Jaguar -Ted Hughes

**UNIT-III** 

New Atlantis -Bacon A Passage to India -E.M Forster

**UNIT-IV** 

Pride and Prejudice -Jane Austen
To the Lighthouse -Virginia Woolf

**UNIT-V** 

Doctor Faustus - Marlowe

The Cocktail Party -T.S Eliot

# **Self-study topics**

Lord of the Flies -William Golding
The Winslow Boy -Terrence Rattigan

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211AEC14	Indian Writing in English	6	0	0	4

• To keep abreast with the study of Indian Writing in English as a class in itself.

## **Objective:**

- To have a deeper insight into the genesis of Indian English literature and its output in different forms.
- To know about the style of Indian writers

#### **Outcome:**

- Understand the genesis of Indian English literature and its output in different forms.
- Learn the genius of different Indian authors
- Provide an overview of the different phases of the evolution of Indian writing in English

#### UNIT I

Origin and growth of Indian Literature – Poetry, Prose

UNIT II

Origin and growth of Indian Literature – Novel, Drama

UNIT III

Rumination -

DaruwallahPoet, Lover and Bird -

Watcher -Ezekiel A Hot Noon in Malabar -Kamala Das

**UNIT IV** 

My Experiments with Truth -M.K.Gandhi

That Long Silence -Shashi

Despandae UNIT V

Hayavadhana -Girish Karnad

Silence, The Court is in Session - Vijay Tendulkar

#### **Text Book:**

Author	Title of the book	Edition / Year	Publisher
K.R.Srinivasa	Indian Writing in English	2019	Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd
Iyengar			

## **Self-study topics:**

From Heaven Lake -Vikram Seth
The Doldrummers -Asif Currimbhoy

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	С
2221DSC15A	Discipline Specific Elective – I Romantic Movement	5	0	0	4

• To acquaint with the Romantic Movement in English literature

# **Objective:**

- To understand the features and background of romanticism
- To learn the impact of romanticism upon contemporaneous writings and later writings
- To appreciate the works of writers influenced by the Romantic Movement

#### **Outcome:**

- Explore the features and background of Romanticism
- Comprehend the works of writers influenced by the Romantic Movement

#### **UNIT-I**

Romanticism- Characteristics, origin and growth of the movement-British Literature **UNIT-II** 

Romanticism- Characteristics, origin and growth of the movement-American Literature, Indian Writing in English

#### **UNIT-III**

Ode to Intimation on Immortality

WordsworthLa Belle Dame Sans Merci - Keats To a Skylark -Shelley

**UNIT-IV** 

The Philosophy of Composition - Edgar Allan PoeA Red, Red Rose -Robert Burns

The Rhodora -Ralph Waldo Emerson

**UNIT-V** 

The Lotus-Toru Dutt

The Snake Charmer - Sarojini Naidu Transformation - Sri.Aurobindo

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
2221DSC15B	Discipline Specific Elective – I B	5	0	0	4
	Literary Movement				

• To acquaint with many literary movements

# **Objective:**

- To analyse the features of the various literary movements
- To learn the background and the writers of all the literary movements

# **Outcome:**

- Understand the background and the writers of all the literary movements
- Explore the features of each literary movement

## **UNIT-I**

Metaphysical

Movement Pre-

Raphaelite Movement

## **UNIT-II**

Neo-Classicism

Oxford

Movement

## **UNIT-III**

Bloomsbury

groupRealism

Naturalism

## **UNIT-IV**

Aesthetic

Movement

Symbolists

Magic Realism

# UNIT-V

Transcendentalis

mBeat

Generation Last

Generation

## **SEMESTER II**

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211AEC21	Women's Writings in English	5	0	0	4

## Aim:

• To keep abreast with feminine writings championing the cause of women.

#### **Objective:**

- To know the current social trends in favour of women
- To understand both old and modern literature dealing with the male chauvinism in all its ramifications.
- To learn the perspectives of women writers

#### **Outcome:**

- Comprehend the perspectives of women writers
- Give an awareness of class, race and gender and how they influence women's lives.
- Explore women's experiences

#### UNIT - I

Lady Lazarus - Sylvia Plath The Queen's Rival - Sarojini NaiduShe - Lakshmi

Kannan UNIT – II

The Tree of Life - Toru
DuttAn Introduction - Kamala Das

Success is counted Sweetest - Emily Dickinson

UNIT – III

Goblin Market - Rossetti

A Child Asleep -Elizabeth Browning.

UNIT – IV

Clear Light of Day -Anita Desai

Nectar in a Sieve -Kamala Markandaya

UNIT - V

The God of Small Things -Arundhati RoyLadies Coupe -Anitha Nair

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211AEC22	Post-Colonial Literature	6	0	0	4

• To observe how the backlash of colonialism is brought to bear upon literary works.

## **Objective:**

- To know the background and features of the post colonialism
- To analyse how the deleterious impact of colonialism and imperialism has been delineated inliterature

#### **Outcome:**

- Understand the background and features of the post-colonialism
- Learn the impact of colonialism
- Familiarise with the issues related to cultural and national identity

#### UNIT - I

Post Colonialism-origin, growth and its features

# UNIT-II

Midnight's Children -Salman RushdieThe Wretched of the Earth

Frantz Fanon **UNIT – III** 

The Vendor of Sweets

-R.K Narayan
Things Fall Apart

-Chinua

Achebe**UNIT – IV** 

July's People -Nadine GordimerThe Grass is Singing

Doris Lessing UNIT - V

The English Patient - Michael Ondaatje
Heat and Dust - Ruth Jabwala

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211AEC23	Diaspora Literature	6	0	0	4

• To acquaint with the diaspora literature

# **Objective:**

- To trace the origin and growth of diaspora literature
- To offer a broad view of the literary corpus produced by the writers from the diasporic locations.
- To explore the issues specific to the phenomenon of migration that figure in the representation of diasporic experience.

#### **Outcome:**

- Learn the origin and growth of diaspora literature
- Explore the issues specific to the phenomenon of migration that figure in the representation of

diasporic experience.

Aware of the conflicts faced by the migrants

#### UNIT - I

History of Diaspora literature, theories, features

UNIT – II

A House of Mr. Biswas -V.S Naipaul Shame -Salman

Rushdie UNIT – III

Jasmine -Bharathi

Mukerjee The Mango Coloured Fish -

Kaveri NambeesanUNIT - IV

The Inheritance of Loss-Kiran Desai

The Namesake -Jhumpa

Lahiri UNIT - V

Can Love Happen Twice -Ravinder SinghFamily Life -Akhil

Sharma

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211AEC24	Comparative Literature & World Classics in Translation	5	0	0	4

• To familiarize with the comparative literature and world classics in translation

#### **Objective:**

- To widen the perspective of students in the larger context of world literature
- To learn different schools of thought
- To demonstrate the relationship between language and culture
- To facilitate a comparative study of literary texts based on themes, myths, archetypes and history

#### **Outcome:**

- Understand comparative literature and world classics in translation
- Equip to make comparative and contrastive analysis of literary texts.

# UNIT - I

Comparative Literature –definition and scopeFrench and American Schools of thought Influence and Reception study

#### UNIT - II

Genre

Study

Thematolog

y

Periodisatio

nUNIT -

#### Ш

Translation

Literature and society

Literature and

PsychologyUNIT – IV

Agamemnon -Aeschylus The Wild Duck -Ibsen

UNIT - V

Crime and Punishment

DostoevskyBook of Job -Bible

Author	Title of the book	Edition / Year	Publisher
Dr. N. Subramanian	Introduction to the study	First Edition 1997	TEESI
Dr. Padma	of		
SrinivasanDr.	Comparative		
G.RBalakrishnan	LiteratureTheory and		
	Practice		

Course CodeCourse TitleLTPC22211DSC25ADiscipline Specific Elective – II - Canadian Literature5004

## Aim:

• To acquaint with the Canadian literature

#### **Objective:**

- To know how an indomitable urge for seeking separate identity find expression in the different genres of literature.
- To trace the origin and growth of Canadian literature
- To understand Canadian literature, their landscape, tradition, milieu, spirit, sociocultural ethos, national identity

#### **Outcome:**

- Learn the origin and growth of Canadian literature
- Analyse Canadian literature, their landscape, tradition, milieu, spirit, socio-cultural ethos, national identity
- Explore the genius of Canadian writers

#### UNIT – I

Origin and growth of Canadian Literature - Poetry, Prose and drama

UNIT - II

The Canadian Authors Meet
The Cinnamon Peeler
OndaatjeThe Lonely Land
-F.R.Scott
-<u>Michael</u>
-A.J Smith

UNIT – III

The Loons -Margaret Lawrence.

Lamp at Noon -Sinclair Ross

UNIT – IV

The Old Woman -Joyce Marshall
The Book of Negroes -Lawrence Hill

UNIT - V

Surfacing -Margaret Atwood. Ecstasy of Rita Joe -George Ryga

Course Code	Course Title		T	P	C
22211DSC25B	Discipline Specific Elective II –B	5	0	0	4
	Asian Literature in English				

• To acquaint with Asian Literature in English

## **Objectives:**

- To familiarize learners with Asian writers in English
- To be aware of various Asian cultures through representative texts of Asian Literature in English

#### **Outcome:**

- Understand the text in Asian literature
- Appreciate the style of writers of different countries

# UNIT – I (Poetry)

Moon Festival -Bei Dao (Chinese)
The Song -Balkrishna Sama
(Nepali) When Autumn Came-Faiz Ahmed

Faiz (Pakistani) **UNIT – II(Prose)** Mosquitoes -Lafcadio Hearn (Japanese) Village Goes Town -J.

Vijayatunga (Sri Lankan) **UNIT – III(Short** 

Story)

SMS -Sunethra Rajakarunanayake (Sri

Lankan) A Little Incident -Lu Hsun (Chinese)

His Spouse -Zawgyi (Myanmar)

UNIT – IV(Fiction)

Kartography -Kamila Shamsie (Pakistani) Please Look After Mom -Kyung-

sook Shin (Korean) UNIT – V(Drama)

The Year of Dragon -Frank Chin (Chinese)

Hogoromo (The Feather Mantle)-Zeami Motokiyo (Japanese)

## **Re**ference Books:

Author	Title of the book	<b>Edition</b> /	Year	Publisher
Tyler, Royall	Japanese No Dramas		2004	Penguin Books
Azim, Firdous,	Galpa: Short Stories by Wome	en	2006	Rachana Writers.Ink
andNiaz Zaman	fromBangladesh.			
	Bridging Connections: An An	thology of	2007	National Book Trust
Wijesinha, Rajiva	Sri Lankan Short Stories			
Shamsie, Muneeza	And the World Changed:		2008	
	ContemporaryStories by Pakis	stani		
	Women.			
Ganesan.S	Asian Voices: An Anthology of	of Asian	2015	New Century Book House,
	Writings in English			

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211RMC26	Research Methodology	3	0	0	2

- To create a training in research process to carry out independent literary research work **Objectives:** 
  - To develop suitable methods of data collection and interpretation
  - To use literary resource base for evaluation and support literary hypothesis and validation
  - To carry out basic literature survey using the common data-bases

#### **Outcome:**

- Ability to develop research hypothesis and carry out independent literature surveycorresponding
  - to the specific publication type.
- Assess basic literary research tools.

#### **UNIT I**

Research – Definition, Objectives, Elements of Literary research, Ethics & Misconduct in research, Plagiarism

#### **UNIT II**

Planning the thesis-selecting a topic, reviewing the literature, designing the study, the chapter outline Writing the thesis- the general format, the page and chapter format

Mechanics of writing-Spelling, Punctuation, Italics, Names, Numbers, Titles, Capitalisation, paragraphs, quotation, work cited, bibliography

Revising the thesis-editing, evaluating, proof reading

## **UNIT III**

Data collection-Primary data- works of the author/s, autobiography, Interviews, articles in newspapers, magazine, letters, data collected through surveys, tools for questionnaire, interviews. Secondary data-Articles in journals, books, critical books on the author, magazines, e-articles, websites.

#### **UNIT IV**

Rhetoric and its devices, jargon, terminology, slang, colloquialism, formal writing, vague, concrete words, denotation, connotation, verbosity, precision, sentence structure

#### **UNIT V**

Practical exercise to prepare a paper for a journal-poem, short story, novel, dramaUse of computer in research-literary tools used in research

Name of the Author	Title of the book	Edition / Year	Publisher
Joseph Gibaldi	M LA Hand Book	Seventh Edition 2009	East-West Press
C.R Kothari	Research Methodology- Methods and technique	Second Edition 2005	New age International Publishers

## **SEMESTER III**

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211SEC31	Critical Approaches to English Literature	6	0	0	5

#### Aim:

• To acquaint with various approaches to literature.

# **Objective:**

- To realize that an impassioned scientific approach even to aesthetic delight has its own validity.
- To analyse a text using various approaches

## **Outcome:**

- Assess a text using various approaches to English Literature
- Know about various approaches

## **UNIT-I**

Archetypal Approach
UNIT-II
Moral Approach
UNIT-III
Formalistic Approach
UNIT-IV
Psychological Approach
UNIT-V
Sociological Approach

# Term paper:

Analyse a text using various approaches to English Literature

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211AEC32	American Literature	6	1	0	5

• To acquaint how American Literature has evolved to be an independent entity.

# **Objective**

- To know the genesis and growth of literature such as 'American', involving the confluenceof varied and variegated cultures
- To learn a historical background to American history and literature
- To analyse the major themes and concerns reflected in American literature

## **Outcome**

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- Understand the major themes and concerns reflected in American literature
- Provide an overview of the different phases of the evolution of American literature

#### UNIT I

Origin and growth of American Literature- Poetry, Prose

#### UNIT II

Origin and growth of American Literature- Novel, Drama

**UNIT III** 

Daddy -Sylvia Plath
After Apple Picking -Robert Frost
To Helen -Edger Allen Poe

**UNIT IV** 

The American Scholar -Emerson

Walden-The Battle of Ants -Thoreau Farewell to Arms -Hemingway

UNIT V

The Hairy Ape
All My sons
-O' Neil
-Arthur Miller

# **Self study topics:**

The Age of Innocence -Edith Wharton Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?

-Edward

Albee

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211AEC33	Literary Criticism	6	1	0	5

• To recapitulate the origin and development of criticism from the period of Aristotle to modern age.

# **Objective:**

- To introduce that criticism is a creative work bringing about far reaching impact.
- To analyse a text using various criticism
- To understand the theories formulated by various writers

#### **Outcome:**

- Assess a text using various criticism
- Get in touch with different views of critics

#### UNIT - I

Poetics. -Aristotle

An Apology for Poetry. -Sir Philip Sidney

UNIT - II

Preface to the Fables -Dryden

Essay on Criticism -Alexander Pope

UNIT – III

Preface to Shakespeare -Samuel Johnson

The Preface to Lyrical Ballads -William

Wordsworth UNIT - IV

Biographia Literaria -S.T.Coleridge A Defence of Poetry -Shelley

UNIT - V

The Study of Poetry -Matthew

ArnoldTradition and Individual Talent -T.S.Eliot

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211DSC34A	Discipline Specific Elective - III A African Literature	5	0	0	4

• To acquaint the students with the African literature

# **Objective:**

- To give a glimpse into the British colonialism and its aftermath.
- To trace the origin and growth of African literature.
- To know how an indomitable urge for seeking separate identity finds expression in the different genres of literature.
- To understand African literature, their landscape, tradition, milieu, sprit, socio cultural ethos, national identity etc.

#### **Outcome:**

- Learn the origin and growth of African literature.
- Enable to understand African literature, their landscape, tradition, milieu, sprit, socio cultural ethos, national identity etc.

#### UNIT - I

Origin and growth of African Literature-Poetry, Prose and Drama

UNIT – II

Poets in Africa -Roy Campbell
The Casualties -J.P.Clark
A Far Cry from Africa -Derek Walcott

UNIT – III

The Arrow of God -Chinua AchebeCry the Beloved Country -Alan

Patson **UNIT – IV** 

Waiting for the Barbarians -J.M Coetzee A Grain of Wheat -Ngugi waThiongo

UNIT-V

The Road -Wole Soyinka
Devil on the Cross -Ngugi waThiongo

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC34B	Discipline Specific Elective - III B Popular Literature	5	0	0	4

• To acquaint with the Popular literature

# **Objective:**

- To know the writings intended for the mass and those that find favour with large audience.
- To understand the history of popular literature

## **Outcome:**

- Probe into the merits of popular literature
- Appreciate popular literature

# UNIT - I

Origin and growth of popular Literature-genres

UNIT – II

War and Peace -Leo Tolstoy
2States -Chetan Bhagat

UNIT – III

The Life of Pie -Yann Mortal

Invisible Man -Ralph Waldo Ellison

UNIT - IV

The Murder of Roger Ackroyd - Agatha Christie

The Great Gatsby -F.Scott

FitzgeraldUNIT - V

Through the Looking Glass

To Kill a Mocking Bird

-Lewis Carroll
-Harper Lee

#### SEMESTER IV

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211SEC41	Translation	5	1	0	5

#### Aim:

• To initiate the students into the mechanics of translations

# **Objective:**

- To know the origin and development of translation.
- To promote translation
- To understand the theories of translation
- To encounter the problems in translation.
- To develop their translation skill

## **Outcome:**

- Enhance the translation skill
- Analyse the theories of translation
- Learn modern and cultural translation

## UNIT – I

History of translation

# UNIT – I

Theories of

translationTheory of

meaning **UNIT** – **III** 

**Literary Translation** 

Non-Literary Translation

## UNIT - IV

Translatability

Difficulties in

Translation UNIT - V

Modern

Translation

Cultural

translation

Author	Title of the book	Edition/Year	Publisher
P.K. Kalyani	Translation Studies	2001	Creative Books
Dr. Shanthi	Towards Translation	2002	Emerald Publishers

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211SEC42	English Language Teaching	6	1	0	5

• To have a good stead for the career of English teacher

## **Objective:**

- To analyse language theories
- To learn different approaches and methods
- To explore the audio-visual techniques
- To orient in the practical application of ELT
- To understand the principles of foreign language teaching

#### **Outcome:**

- Enhance to have a good stead for the career of English teacher
- Study the approaches, methods and techniques in teaching English
- Know how to use audio visual aids

#### **UNIT-I**

The place of mother tongue in teaching EnglishEnglish as a second language

#### **UNIT-II**

Principles of foreign language teaching Theories of Language Learning

#### **UNIT-III**

Approaches of Teaching EnglishMethods of Teaching English **UNIT-IV** Techniques for language teaching

Audio - Visual Teaching

#### **UNIT-V**

Micro

**Teaching** 

Macro

Teaching Case

study

Author	Title of the book	Publisher
Dr. P.S.S Sastry	Methods of Teaching	Madhava Publishers
	EnglishBook I & Book II	

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211AEC43	English Literature for Competitive	6	0	0	5
	Examination				

• To attempt a relation of what is learnt to take up a competitive exam.

# **Objective:**

- To resuscitate what has been learnt in every branch of English Language and Literature and compete with others for a career.
- To impart in students the confidence and skills to face the challenge of a competitive exam

## **Outcome:**

- Take up a competitive exam.
- Learn the different areas in English literature

UNIT-I
British Literature
UNIT-II
American Literature
UNIT-III
Indian Writing in English
UNIT-IV
Literary Forms
UNIT-V
English Language Teaching

Author	Title of the book	Publisher
William Henry Hudson	An Outline History of	Maple Press
	Englishliterature	
Dr. P.S.S Sastry	Methods of Teaching English	Madhava Publishers
	-Book I & Book II	

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211DSC44A	Discipline Specific Elective - IVA Australian Literature	6	0	0	4

• To acquaint with the Australian literature

# **Objective:**

- To trace the origin and growth of Australian literature
- To appreciate the works of different writers
- To understand Australian literature, their landscape, tradition, milieu, sprit, socio-cultural ethos,national identity etc.

#### **Outcome:**

- Learn the origin and growth of Australian literature
- Analyse Australian literature, their landscape, tradition, milieu, sprit, sociocultural ethos, national identity etc.

#### UNIT – I

Origin and growth of Australian Literature-Poetry, Prose and Drama

UNIT – II

Legend -Judith Wright. Mister Man -Kevin Gilbert

The Australian Dream -David

Campbell**UNIT – III** 

The Drover's Wife -Henry

LawsonThe Seizure of the Cyprus -Marcus

Clarke UNIT - IV

Tirra Lirra by the River -Jessica

Anderson Voss - Patrick White

UNIT - V

Remembering Babylon -Malouf

The Piano Teacher -Elfriedie Jelinek

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC44B	Discipline Specific Elective - IV B Indian Fiction in Translation	6	0	0	4

• To acquaint with the translated fiction in Indian Writing in

# EnglishObjective:

- To analyse the techniques of translation
- To know the culture and society of various parts of India
- To understand the fiction in other languages in India

#### **Outcome:**

Comprehend the fiction in other languages in India

• Identify the culture expressed in other languages

## **UNIT-I**

Rudali -Mahasweta Devi

Karukku -Bama, translated by Lakshmi Holmstorm-Oxford

**UNIT-II** 

Godaan -Prem Chand,

A Home in the Sky -Vaasanthi translated by Gomathi Narayanan

**UNIT-III** 

Samskara -U. R Anandamurthy, translated by AK Ramanujan-

OUPOnce an Actress - Jayakanthan, translated by K. S

Subramanian

#### **UNIT-IV**

Tamas -Bhisham Sahni

Bridges -Sivasankari translated by S. Krishnan

**UNIT-V** 

Chemmeen -Thakazli Sivasankar Pillai translated by T. Pillai & Anita Nair

Krishna Krishna -Indira Parthasarathy

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	P	С
22211DSC25C	Discipline Specific Elective – II - BRITISH POETRY I CHAUCER TO HOPKINS	5	0	0	4

# **Unit 1 Aspects of Poetry**

Devices of sound: rhyme, rhythm, foot and meter; Onomatopoeia, Euphony, Alliteration, Consonance and Assonance, Anaphora,

Anadiplosis, Antenaclassis, Antimetabole, Epistrophe, Parison, Epizeuxis

Anadiplosis, Antenaclassis, Antimetabole, Epistrophe, Parison, Epizeuxis and Stichomythia

Devices of Comparison: Simile, Metaphor, Personification, Pathetic

Fallacy, Transferred Epithet, Conceit, Metonymy, Synecdoche, symbol,

imagery, Oxymoron, Hyperbole

Subgenres of poetry: Epic, Ballad, Dramatic Monologue, Dramatic

Narratives, Lyric, Sonnet, Ode and Elegy

# Unit 2 Middle English, Elizabethan and Metaphysical Poetry

Chaucer Lines 1-100 from "The General Prologue" The Canterbury Tales

Spenser "Prothalamion"

Shakespeare "Shall I compare Thee to a Summer's Day?" "My Mistress

Eyes are Nothing Like the Sun"

John Donne "A Valediction: Forbidding Mourning"

George Herbert "The Pulley"

Andrew Marvell "To His Coy Mistress"

Henry Vaughan "The Retreat" Richard Lovelace "To Althea from Prison"

## **Unit 3 Renaissance Poetry**

John Milton Lines 192-393 from Paradise Lost Book IX

## **Unit 4 - Neoclassical & Romantic Poetry**

John Dryden "Mac Flecknoe"

Alexander Pope "Canto First" The Rape of the Lock (145Lines)

Thomas Gray "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard"

William Blake "The Tyger"

William Wordsworth "Lines Composed a Few Miles above Tintern Abbey"

S. T. Coleridge "Kubla Khan'

P. B. Shelley "Ode to West Wind" 6

John Keats "Ode on a Grecian Urn"

## **Unit 5 Victorian Poetry**

Alfred Tennyson "Ulysses"

Robert Browning "My Last Duchess"

Mathew Arnold "Dover Beach"

Dante Rossetti "The Blessed Damozel"

G. M. Hopkins "The Windhover"

#### **References:**

Bennett, Joan. Five Metaphysical Poets. CUP, 1964.

Behrdendt, Stephpen C. History and Myth. Wayne State University Press, 1990. Brewer,

D.S. Chaucer. Longman, 1973.

Brooks, Cleanth and Robert Penn Warren. Understanding Poetry. Holt, RineHart & Winston, 1976.

Hobsboum, Philip. Tradition and Experiment in English Poetry. Macmillan, 1979.

Parfitt, George. English Poetry of the Seventeenth Century. Longman, 1985.

Perrine, Laurence. Sound and Sense. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1976.

Richards, Bernard. English Poetry of the Victorian Period 1830-1890. Longman, 1988.

Waston, J.R. English Poetry of the Romantic Period 1789-1830. Longman,

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211DSC25D	Discipline Specific Elective – II - BRITISH FICTION I Victiorian to Early Modern	5	0	0	4

# **Unit 1 Aspects of Fiction**

Narrative and Narratology; Story and plot, Foreshadow and flashback, surprise and suspense, point of view and focalization, character and characterisation; Mimesis/verisimilitude and Diegesis; Typology of Narrators; Diegetic levels: Autodiegetic, Extradiegetic, Homodiegetic and Heterodiegetic; frame narrative, Realism, Naturalism, imperialism, colonialism

#### Unit 2 Provincial life, Religion and Gender

Charlotte Bronte Jane Eyre(1847) George Eliot Silas Marner(1861)

#### Unit 3 Class and Industrialisation, Gothic, Science and Psychology

Charles Dickens Hard Times (1854) Bam Stoker Dracula (1897)

#### **Unit 4 Aestheticism and Anti-Victorian Realities**

Oscar Wilde The Picture of Dorian Gray (1890) Thomas Hardy Tess of d'Urbervilles (1892)

**Unit 5 Empire, Imperialism and Early Modernism** 

Joseph Conrad Heart of Darkness (1901)

D. H. Lawrence The Rainbow (1915)

#### **References:**

David, Herman. The Cambridge Companion to Narrative. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Forster, E. M. Aspects of the Novel. Penguin, 1974.

Hoffman, Michael and Patrick Murphy. Essentials of the Theory of Fiction. Duke University Press, 1988.

James, Louis. The Victorian Novel. Blackwell Publishing, 2006. (pdf)

Jeremy, Hawthorn(ed.). The Nineteenth-Century British Novel. Edward Arnold, 1986. King, Jeannette. Tragedy in the Victorian Novel: Theory and Practice in the novels of George Eliot, Thomas Hardy and Henry James. Cambridge University Press, 1978. Milligan, Ian. The Novel in English: An Introduction. Macmillan, 1983.

Prince, Gerald. A Dictionary of Narratology (Revised Edition.) University of Nebraska Press, 2003.

Tomlison, T. B. The English Middle-Class Novel. Macmillan, 1970.

Shilomith, Kennan Raymon. Narrative Fiction. Methuen, 1984.

Sutherland, John. Victorian Fiction: Writers, Publishers, Readers. Macmillan, 1995.

Wheeler Michael. English Fiction of the Victorian Period 1830-1890.Longman, 1985.

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211DSC25E	Discipline Specific Elective – II – BRITISH DRAMA-I Elizabethan Age	5	0	0	4

# **Unit 1 Aspects of Drama**

Etymology/Etiology of the terms: Drama, Tragedy and Comedy Aristotelian concept of Tragedy with reference to Poetics and the later Renaissance Tragedy, focusing on the five elements of tragedy, Tragic Flaw, Catharsis, Peripeteia and Anagnorisis, Various types of Comedy such as Satyr plays, Aristophanean Comedies, Restoration Comedies and Anti-Sentimental Comedies, Plot Structure: Gustav Freytags Pyramid Characterization: various dimensions and types of characters Dialogue: semiotic functions and rhetorical devices of theatrical language

#### **Unit 2 Elizabethan Drama**

Christopher Marlowe Edward, the Second (1594) Ben Jonson Volpone (1606)

#### **Unit 3 Jacobean Drama**

John Webster The Duchess of Malfi (1612-1613) Thomas Dekker The Shoemaker's Holiday (1600)

## **Unit 4 Anti-Sentimental Comedy**

Oliver Goldsmith She Stoops to Conquer (1771) R. B. Sheridan The Rivals (1775)

## Unit 5 Farce / Drama of Idea

Oscar Wilde The Importance of Being Earnest (1898) Bernard Shaw Arms and the Man (1898)

#### References

Bentley, Eric. What is Theatre? Incorporating the Dramatic Event. Limelight Editions, 1968.

Brockett, Oscar. G. The Theatre: An Introduction. Holt, Rinehard and Winston Inc., 1964.

Esslin, Martin. The Field of Drama. Methuen, 1987.

Griffiths, Trevork. Practical Theatre: How to Stage Your Own Production. Chartwell Books, 1982.

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211DSC25F	Discipline Specific Elective – II – AMERICAN POETRY – I	5	0	0	4

# **UNIT I**

Song Of Myself – Whalt Whitman The Idea Of Order At Key West – Wallace Stevens

## **UNIT II**

Directive – Robert Frost Meddle Passage – Robert Hayden

# **UNIT III**

The Dry Salvages- T.S. Eliot One Art – Elizebeth Bishop

# **UNIT IV**

To My Dear And Loving Husband- Ann Bradstreet Memories Of West Street And Lepke – Robert Lowell

# **UNIT V**

And Ut Pacture Poesisis Her Name – John Ashbery Because I Couldnot Stop For Death – Emily Dickinson

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC25C	Discipline Specific Elective II –	5	0	0	4
	<b>BRITISH POETRY II Yeats to The Present</b>				
	Times				

# **Unit 1 Myth and Symbolist Poetry**

Yeats: "Byzantium" & "Leda and the Swan"

## Unit 2 Cubism, Fragmentation and Mosaic Art

T.S. Eliot: "The Waste Land"

# **Unit 3 Anti-war Poetry**

Wilfred Owen: "Anthem for the Doomed Youth" & "Strange Meeting"

W.H. Auden: "Shield of Achilles" & "Lullaby"

# Unit 4 Modern Romantic Archetype, Eco poetry and Movement Poets

Dylan Thomas: "The Green Fuse that Drives the Flower" "Do Not Go

Gentle into the Night"

Ted Hughes: "Hawk Roosting"&"View of a Pig"

Seamus Heaney: "Digging"&"Bog land"

Philip Larkin: "Church Going"

## **Unit 5 Ethnic British Poetry**

James Fenton: "God, a Poem" & "In Paris with You"

Paul Muldoon: "Hedgehog" & "A Mayfly"

Carol Ann Duffy: "Talent" "Valentine" & "Anne Hathaway"

#### References

Corcoran, Neil. English Poetry Since 1940. Longman, 1993.

Emig, Rainer. Modernism in Poetry: Motivations, Structures, and Limits. Longman, 1995.

Kermode, Frank. Romantic Image. Routledge, 1957.

Larrisy, Edward. Reading Twentieth Century Poetry. Basil Blackwell.

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC25D	Discipline Specific Elective II –	5	0	0	4
	BRITISH POETRY II -Late Modern To Post-				
	Modern				

# **Unit 1 Terms and Techniques**

Stream of consciousness, Time, Modernity, Modernism, Postmodernity and Postmodernism, irony, paradox, fragmented narrative, metafiction, intertextuality, pastiche, magical realism, minimalism, maximalism, and self-reflexivity

# **Unit 2 High Modernism**

James Joyce A Portrait of the Artist as a Youngman (1916)

Virginia Woolf To the Lighthouse (1927)

## Unit 3 Dystopian / Modern Gothic

George Orwell 1984 (1949)

Iris Murdoch An Italian Girl (1964)

# Unit 4 History/Metafiction/Anti-war

John Fowles The French Lieutenant's Woman (1969)

Pat Barker Regeneration (1991)

## **Unit 5 Multicultural/Transcultural Fiction**

Kazuo Ishiguro The Remains of the Day (1989)

Zadie Smith White Teeth

#### References

Daiches, David. The Novel and the Modern World. The University of Chicago Press, 1960.

English, F. James (ed.). A Concise Companion to Contemporary British Fiction. Blackwell, 2006. Pdf.

Head, Dominic. Modern British Fiction, 1950-2000. Cambridge: CUP, 2002. Pdf. Hewit, Douglas. English Fiction of the Early Modern Period 1890-1940. Longman Group, 1988.

Nicol, Brian. The Cambridge Introduction to Postmodern Fiction. CUP, 2009. Pdf. Stevenson, Randall. The British Novel Since the Thirties: An Introduction. University of Georgia Press, 1986.

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC25E	Discipline Specific Elective II –	5	0	0	4
	BRITISH DRAMA – II Victorian Age				

## **Unit 1 Social Realism**

John Osborn Look Back in Anger

**Unit 2 The Absurd** 

Samuel Beckett Krapp's Last Tape

**Unit 3 Comedy of Menace** 

Herald Pinter The Birthday Party

**Unit 4 Meta-theatre** 

Tom Stoppard Roscencranz and Guildenstern are Dead

**Unit 5 Epic Theatre** 

Edward Bond Lear

## References

Bentley, Eric. The Theory of the Modern Stage. Penguin, 1996.

Heilpern, John. John Osborne: A Patriot for Us. Chatto & Windus. 2006.

Knowlson, James. Krepp's Last Tape: The Evolution of Play. Journal of Beckett Studies 1976.

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC25F	Discipline Specific Elective II –	5	0	0	4
	AMERICAN POETRY – II				

# UNIT - I

Daddy, by Sylvia Plath

For the Union Dead, by Robert Lowell

# UNIT – II

Anyone lived in a pretty how town, by E.E.Cummings

Asphodel, That Greeny Flower, by William Carlos Williams

# UNIT – III

One Art, by Elizabeth Bishop

Remember by Joy Harjo

# UNIT-IV

The Kingfishers, by Charles Olson

The Road Not Taken, by Robert Frost

# UNIT - V

The Waste Land, by T.S. Eliot

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC34C	Discipline Specific Elective - III FILM STUDIES	5	0	0	4

#### **Unit 1 Introduction**

Filmic Visual: Mise-en-Scene

## **Unit 2 Screenwriting**

One-line, plot, characterization, one-line scene order & treatment

Unit 3 Film history and film genres

## **Unit 4** Critical understanding of films

Auteurist, Formalist, Marxist, Feminist and Post-colonial Perspectives

## Unit 5 Writing film reviews and criticisms

## **Recommended Viewing**

**Origins** 

One minuters

Lumiere Brothers The Arrival of Train and Workers Leaving the

**Factory** 

Twelve Minuters The Waterer Watered

Earliest Features: Auteurism Porter The Great Train Robbery Milieus Voyage to the Moon

Early Full-Length Feature Films in Silent Era

Film & Politics: Marxism

Sergei Eisenstein The Battleship Potemkin

Charlie Chaplin Modern Times

Flash back, Phenomenology & Multiple Narratives

Film & Truth: Formalism

#### References

Monaco, James How to Read a Film 5th ed. OUP, 2005

Bordwell, David and Thompson, Kristin, Film Art: an Introduction, 7th ed. McGraw-Hill Co., 2004.

Kawin, Bruce, How Movies Work. University of California Press, 1992.

Cook, David A., A History of Narrative Film, 4th ed. W.W. Norton, 2004.

Nelken, Jill, Introduction to Film Studies, 5th ed. Routledge, 2011

Feild, Syd, Screenplay: The Foundations of Screenwriting. RHUS, 2005.

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC34D	Discipline Specific Elective - III	5	0	0	4
	BENJONSON- WORK STUDIES		Ü	Ü	

# UNIT – I

The Devil Ia An Ass

Every Man In His Humour

**UNIT-II** 

On My First Sonne

To Penshurst

**UNIT III** 

**Epigrams** 

UNIT – IV

The Discourse Of Love

UNIT - V

The Entertainment of the Kings of Great Britain and Denmark

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC34E	Discipline Specific Elective - III	5	0	0	Δ
	CHRISTOPHER MARLOWE- WORK	3	U		7
	STUDIES				

# UNIT – I

Tamburlaine, Part I

UNIT – II

The Jew of Malta

UNIT – III

**Doctor Faustus** 

UNIT – IV

The Massacre at Paris

UNIT – V

Dido Queen Of Carthage

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC34F	Discipline Specific Elective - III	5	0	0	1
	SOMERSET MAGHAM – WORK STUDIES	5	U		7

# UNIT - I

The Hero

The magician

The explorer

UNIT – II

Of human bondage

Orientations

UNIT – III

The trembling of a leaf: little stories of the south sea islands

UNIT - IV

The Book Bag

The Judgment Seat

UNIT - V

Then And Now

The Creatures Of Circumstances

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC44C	Discipline Specific Elective - GERORGE	6	0	0	1
	BERNAD SHAW – WORK STUDIES	0	U	U	7

# UNIT – I

Man And Superman

Ceaser And Celopatra

UNITY – II

Pygmalian

UNIT – III

Majorbarbara

SAINT JOAN

UNIT-IV

Heart Break House

ARMS AND THE MAN

UNIT-V

Mrs. Warrens Profession

<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC44C	Discipline Specific Elective - LITERARY	6	0	0	1
	TERMS AND STYLE	U	U	U	

## **UNIT I**

Elements of poetry

Emotions and imaginations.

Figurative language.

(Simile, metaphor, conceit, symbol, pun and irony).

Personification and animation.

Rhetoric and trend.

#### UNIT - II

Elements of drama

Drama as representational art.

Content mode and elements.

Theatrical performance.

Drama as narration, mediation and persuasion.

Features of tragedy, comedy and satire.

## UNIT – III

Formalism, Straturalism, Post Modernism

#### **UNIT IV**

J Derrida: "Structure, Sign and Play in the Discourse of Human Sciences") Edward Said: "Crisis" (The Scope of 22.5 20 Orientalism)

## UNIT - V

New Criticism IA Richards: "Two Uses of Language" 22.5 20 JC Ransom: "Concept of Structure and Texture of Poetry" FR Leavis: "Literacy Criticism and Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC44D	Discipline Specific Elective - EPICS IN TRANSLATION	6	0	0	4

#### **Unit 1 Poetry**

Homer The Iliad Bk xxiv "Priam and Achilles" Virgil The AeneidBk I The Trojans reach Carthage Johann Wolfgang von Gothe Faust "Prologue in Heaven" Dante Alighieri Divine Comedy3 Paradise Canto XXX "Dante Swathed in Light"

## **Unit 2 Modern poetry**

Charles Baudelaire "Her Hair" Gunter Grass "Do Something" Yevtushenko "Babiyar" "Lies"

#### **Unit 3 Classical Prose**

Plato "The Apology of Socrates" Michel De Montaigne "Of Cannibals" Jean- Jacques Rousseau "Confessions" Part I Book I Fyodor Dostoevsky "Notes from Underground" Albert Camus "The Myth of Sisyphus" The Outsider

#### **Unit 4 Fiction**

Anton Chekov "Vanka" Leo Tolstoy The Death of Ivan Ilyich Franz Kafka The Metamorphosis

#### **Unit 5 Drama**

Sophocles Oedipus Rex Samuel Beckett Waiting for Godot Eugene Ionesco Rhinoceros References

Bradbury, Malcolm and James Mcfarlane (eds.). Pelican Guide to European Literature: Modernism. Pelican, 1981.

Thorlby, Anthony (ed.). Companion to European Literature. Penguin Books, 1969.

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
22211DSC44E	Discipline Specific Elective - ENGLISH FOR	6	0	0	4
	CAREER	U	U	U	4

# **Unit 1 Speaking**

Short conversations –details, idiomatic expressions, suggestions, assumptions, predictions, implications, problems, topics - longer conversations – informal conversations, academic conversations - talks –lectures – discussions.

# **Unit 2 Reading**

Identifying the main idea and supporting details of a text – scan and skim the texts to find specific information – guess unknown words in a text through the use of a contextual clues and decoding strategies – think critically in response to a text - understand a wide range of content words and idiomatic expressions in a text.

# **Unit 3 Writing**

Develop and understand sentence structures and paragraphs. Understand and use the key concepts of paragraphs. Interpreting information from charts and graphs; Turning ideas into sentences / paragraphs / essays /articles.

# Unit 4 English for specific purposes

Journalism, reporting, feature writing, technical writing

## Unit 5 English at workplace

Presentation skills, negotiation skills, interview skills, group discussion, using the telephones.

## References

Kalkar, Anjali et al. Textbook of Business Communication. OrientBlackswan, 2010 Thorpe, Edgar and Showick Thorpe. Objective English, Pearson, 2012 Sharpe, Pamela J. Barron's TOEFL iBT 15th ed. Galgottia, 2017 Swan, Michael. Practical English Usage. International Student's Edition. Oxford: OUP, 2000.

Simon, Peter. Communication Skills: the stepladders to success with effective communication.

Ramesh publishing House, 2013

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	С
22211DSC44F	Discipline Specific Elective - APPROACHES TO TEACHING IN LITERATURE	6	0	0	4

#### APPROACHES TO TEACHING IN LITERATURE

## **Unit 1 Marxism & Feminism**

Raymond Williams From Marxism and Literature (1977)

Etienne Baliber & Pierre Macherey From Literature as an IdeologicalForm (1978)

Elaine Showalter "Towards a Feminist Poetics" (1979)

Annette Kolodny From Dancing through the

Minefield: Some Observations on the Theory, Practice and Politics

# Unit 2 Psychoanalysis

Sigmund Freud "The Interpretation of Dreams" (1900)

Frantz Fanon "The Negro and Psychopathology" (1952)

## **Unit 3 Postcolonialism**

Edward Said From Culture & Imperialism (1983)

Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak From The Post-Colonial Critic(1990)

Homi Bhabha "Of Mimicry and Man: The

Ambivalence of Colonial Discourse" (1983)

#### **Unit 4 New Historicism**

H. Aram Veeser "The New Historicism" (1994)

Stephen Greenblatt "The Improvisation of Power" (1994)

Catherine Gallagher George Eliot and Daniel Deronda:

The Prostitute and the JewishQuestion"

Unit 5 Postmodernism

Jean-Francois Lyotard Answering the Question: What is

Postmodernism? (1986)

Terry Eagleton From The Illusions of Postmodernism (1977)

## References

Rice, Philip & Patricia Waugh, eds. Modern Literary Theory. Arnold, 2001.

Rivikin, Julie & Michael Ryan, eds. Literary Theory: An anthology. Blackwell, 2004.

Veeser, H. Aram, ed. The New Historicism: Reader. Routledge, 1994.